

# English Grammar for Students of French

*The Study Guide  
for Those Learning French*

*Seventh edition*

***Jacqueline Morton***

with the collaboration of *Hélène Neu*,  
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

The Olivia and Hill Press®



*English Grammar for Students of Spanish*  
*English Grammar for Students of French*  
*English Grammar for Students of German*  
*English Grammar for Students of Italian*  
*English Grammar for Students of Latin*  
*English Grammar for Students of Russian*  
*English Grammar for Students of Japanese*  
*English Grammar for Students of Arabic*  
*English Grammar for Students of Chinese*  
*Gramática española para estudiantes de inglés*

© 2013, Jacqueline Morton

All rights reserved. No part of this work may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and recording, or by any information storage retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher.

Printed in the U.S.A.

ISBN: 978-0-934034-42-5

Library of Congress Control Number: 2013930691

## CONTENTS

Study Tips	1
Tips for learning grammar	1
Tips for learning vocabulary	2
Tips for learning word forms	4
Tips for effective study	4
1. What's in a Word?	6
Meaning	6
Part of speech	6
Function	7
Form	7
2. What is a Noun?	9
3. What is Meant by Gender?	11
4. What is Meant by Number?	14
Hearing the plural	15
5. What is an Article?	16
Definite articles	16
Indefinite articles	18
Non-count nouns and partitive articles`	20
Study Tips — Nouns and their gender	21
6. What is the Possessive?	22
7. What is a Verb?	24
8. What is the Infinitive?	26
Consulting the dictionary	27
Study Tips — Verbs	27
9. What is a Subject?	29
10. What is a Pronoun?	31
11. What is a Subject Pronoun?	33
Study Tips — Subject pronouns	37
12. What is a Verb Conjugation?	38
Choosing the proper "person"	39
How to conjugate a verb	42
Study Tips — Verb conjugations	43
13. What is an Auxiliary Verb?	46
Auxiliary verbs are used to indicate tense	47
14. What are Affirmative and Negative Sentences?	49
Negative words	50
15. What are Declarative and Interrogative Sentences?	52
Tag questions	54
16. What is Meant by Tense?	55
Study Tips — Tenses	56
17. What is the Present Tense?	58

## CONTENTS

18. What is a Participle?	60
Present participle	60
Past participle	61
19. What is the Past Tense?	63
<b>Le passé composé</b> (present perfect)	63
Selection of the auxiliary <b>avoir</b> or <b>être</b>	64
Agreement of the past participle	64
<b>L'imparfait</b> (imperfect)	66
Selection: <b>le passé composé</b> or <b>l'imparfait</b>	66
Study Tips — <b>Le passé composé</b>	68
20. What is the Past Perfect Tense?	69
21. What is the Future Tense?	72
The immediate future	73
Study Tips — The future tense	74
22. What is the Future Perfect Tense?	75
23. What is Meant by Mood?	77
24. What is the Imperative?	79
25. What is the Conditional?	81
Present conditional in <b>if</b> -clauses	81
Past conditional in <b>if</b> -clauses	82
Summary: <b>If</b> -clauses sequence of tenses	83
Use of the conditional in indirect speech	84
26. What is the Subjunctive?	85
Study Tips — The subjunctive	86
27. What is an Adjective?	87
28. What is a Descriptive Adjective?	88
Attributive and predicate adjectives	89
Study Tips — Descriptive adjectives	90
29. What is Meant by Comparison of Adjectives?	91
Comparative	91
Superlative	92
30. What is a Possessive Adjective?	94
Singular Possessor: <i>my, your, his, her, its</i>	95
Plural Possessor: <i>our, your, their</i>	96
Study Tips — Possessive adjectives	97
31. What is an Interrogative Adjective?	99
32. What is a Demonstrative Adjective?	101
33. What is an Adverb?	103
Adverb or adjective	104
Study Tips — Adverbs	105
34. What is a Conjunction?	106
Study Tips — Conjunctions and the subjunctive	107
35. What is a Preposition?	108
Study Tips — Prepositions	109

## CONTENTS

36. What is an object?	111
Direct object	111
Indirect object	112
Sentences with a direct and an indirect object	113
Object of a preposition	114
Relationship of a verb to its object	114
37. What is a Direct Object Pronoun?	116
38. What is an Indirect Object Pronoun?	119
Questions to ask yourself when choosing	
French direct and indirect object pronouns	122
Study Tips — Direct and indirect object pronouns	124
39. What is a Disjunctive Pronoun?	125
As objects of a preposition	127
Summary of French object pronouns	128
40. What are Reflexive Pronouns and Verbs?	131
Reciprocal action	133
41. What is a Possessive Pronoun?	135
Singular possessor: <i>mine, yours, his, hers</i>	136
Plural possessor: <i>ours, yours, theirs</i>	137
Study Tips — Possessive pronouns	138
42. What is an Interrogative Pronoun?	140
Subject	140
Direct object	141
Indirect object and object of a preposition	142
<i>"Which (one), which (ones)"</i>	145
Study Tips — Interrogative pronouns	146
43. What is a Relative Pronoun?	148
I. Relative pronoun as subject	149
II. Relative pronoun as direct object	150
III. Relative pronoun as an indirect object and object of a preposition	152
1. French relative pronouns as objects of a preposition other than the preposition <b>de</b>	153
2. French relative pronouns as objects of the preposition <b>de</b>	154
IV. Possessive relative pronoun <i>"whose"</i>	155
Summary of relative pronouns with an antecedent	156
Relative pronouns without an antecedent	158
44. What is a Demonstrative Pronoun?	160
<i>"This one, that one"</i> and <i>"these, those"</i>	160
To show possession: <b>celui de</b>	161
<i>"The one that": celui qui, celui que</i>	163
45. What is Meant by Active and Passive Voice?	165
Avoiding the passive voice in French	167
Index	169